

Names of God in the Old Testament

Psalm 5:11

1) Adonai: אֲדֹנָי Adonay (10d); an emphatic form of [113](#); *Lord*:—Lord(456), lord(1), lords(2).

[Exodus 4:13](#): Lord אֲדֹנָי 'āḏō-nā'y (Josh 3:11; 1 Kgs 22:6; Zech 9:4)

2) Adonai Yahweh: יהוה Yhvh (i.e. יהוה Yehovah or יהוה Yahveh) (217d); from [1933b](#); the proper name of the God of Israel:

[Genesis 15:2](#): Sovereign LORD אֲדֹנָי יְהוֹוָה 'āḏō-nā'y yhwah ([2 Sam 7:18–19](#); [Isa 61:1](#); [Ezek 25:3](#); [37:3](#); [Amos 7:1](#))

3) El: אֵל el: (41d); a prim. root; *God*

[Genesis 46:3](#): God אֵל הָאֵל hā 'ēl' ([2 Sam 22:33](#); [Neh 1:5](#); [Job 9:2](#); [Isa 9:6](#))

4) El Bethel: בֵּית־אֵל Bethel (110d); from 1004 and 410; “house of God,” a city in Ephraim, also a place in S. Judah:—Bethel(71).

[Genesis 31:13](#): Bethel בֵּית־אֵל bêt--'ēl' ([Gen 35:7](#) El-bethel אֵל בֵּית־אֵל 'ēl' bêt--'ēl')

5) El Elyon: עֶלְיוֹן Elyon (1106a); (Ara.) corr. to [5945b](#); “high,” a name of God:—Highest One(4).

[Genesis 14:18-22](#) God אֵל עֶלְיוֹן 'ēl' 'ēl-yôn'

6) *El Olam*: עוֹלָם olam or עֶלְיוֹן olam (761d); from an unused word; *long duration, antiquity, futurity*:—ages(1), all successive(1), always(1), ancient(13), ancient times(3), continual(1), days of old(1), eternal(2), eternity(3), ever(10), Everlasting(2), everlasting(110), forever(136), forever and ever(1), forever*(70), forevermore*(1), lasting(1), long(2), long ago(3), long past(1), long time(3), never*(17), old(11), permanent(10), permanently(1), perpetual(29), perpetually(1).

[Genesis 21:33](#): Eternal אֱלֹהִים 'ēl' 'ô-lām'

7) El Ro'i: רֹאִי roi (909b); from [7200](#); *looking, seeing, sight*:—appearance(1), seeing(1), seen(1), sees(1), sight(1), spectacle(1), who(1).

[Genesis 16:13](#): God אֱלֹהֵי רָאִי 'ēl' rō'î'

8) El Shaddai: שַׁדַּי Shadday (994d); of unc. der.; perh. “the almighty,” a title for God:—Almighty(48).

[Genesis 17:1](#) El-Shaddai —‘ God Almighty אֱלֹהֵי שַׁדַּי ← ← 'ēl' šād-dăy' ([Exod 6:3](#); [Ruth 1:20](#); [Job 5:17](#); [Psa 68:14](#); [Isa 13:6](#); [Joel 1:15](#))

9) Eloah: אֱלֹהִים eloah (43a); prol. from [410](#); *God, god*:—God(50), god(6), God's(1).

[Deuteronomy 32:15](#) God אֱלֹהֵי 'ēlôh' ([Job 12:6](#); [Prov 30:5](#); [Isa 44:8](#); [Hab 3:3](#))

10) Elohim: אֱלֹהִים elohim (43b); pl. of [433](#); *God, god*:—divine(1), divine being(1), exceedingly(1), God(2326), god(45), God's(14), goddess(2), godly(1), gods(204), great(2), judges(3), mighty(2), rulers(1), shrine*(1).

[Gen 1:1](#) God אֱלֹהִים 'ēlō-hîm' ([Exod 3:1](#); [Deut 5:26](#); [Psa 7:9](#))

11) Elyon: עֲלִיּוֹן elyon (751b); from [5927](#); *high, upper*:—exalted(1), heap of ruins(1), high(2), highest(2), most(1), top(1), upper(15).

[Deuteronomy 32:8](#): Most (High) עֲלִיּוֹן 'ēl-yôn' ([Psa 9:2](#); [78:17](#); [Isa 14:14](#); [Lam 3:38](#))

12) Yahweh: יְהוָה Yhvh (i.e. יְהוֹוָה Yehovah or יְהוֹוֶה Yehveh) (217d); from [1933b](#); the proper name of the God of Israel:—GOD(314), LORD(6399), LORDS(111).

[Genesis 4:1](#) (THE) LORD's יְהוָה yhwh ([Exod 3:15](#); [6:3](#); [1 Sam 12:22](#); [Isa 42:8](#))

13) Yahweh Elohim:

[Genesis 2:4](#) the LORD God → יהוה 14 אלֹהִים 15 yhw h 'ēlō-hîm' (Gen [3:1](#); [Exod 9:30](#); [Ezra 9:15](#); [Psa 72:18](#))

14) Yahweh Elyon:

[Psalm 7:17](#) (the) LORD Most High → יהוה 9 עליון 10 yhw h 'ēl-yôn' ([Psa 47:2](#); [91:1](#); [97:9](#))

Yahweh Yir'eh: ראָה 906b); a prim. root; to see:—access(1), advisers*(2), appear(21), (provide(3), provided(2)

15) [Genesis 22:14](#): Yahweh-Yireh (which means “the LORD will provide” ראָה יהוה 9 yhw h yir- 'ě(h)'
← ← ← ← ←

16) Yahweh Meqaddish: קָדַשׁ qadash (872d); denom. vb. from [6944](#); to be set apart or consecrated:—become consecrated(2), become defiled(1), become holy(1)

[Leviticus 20:8](#): I am the LORD who makes you holy . אֲנִי 10 • → יהוה 11 → מְקַדֵּשׁ 12 כִּם 13
אֲנִי יְהוָה מְקַדֵּשְׁכֶם) (LHB 12 'ānî yhw h m'eqād-diš kēm'

17) Yahweh Nissi: נִסִּי nes (651d); from [5264](#); a standard, ensign, signal, sign:—banner(2), distinguishing mark(1), sail(1), signal(4), standard(12), warning(1).

[Exodus 17:15](#) Yahweh-nissi (which means “the LORD is my banner” נִסִּי יהוה 9 yhw h nis-si' y)
← ← ← ← ←

18) Yahweh Rohi: רָעָה raah (944d); a prim. root; to pasture, tend, graze:—consume(1), devour(1), Shepherd(5),

[Psalm 23:1](#) The LORD is my shepherd → יהוה 4 רֹעֵי 5 yhw h y rō- 'î

19) Yahweh Rophe: רָפָא rapha (950c); a prim. root; to heal:—become fresh(3), completely healed(1),

[Exodus 15:26](#) I am the LORD who heals you .” אֲנִי 40 • → יהוה 41 רָפָא 42 קָא 43
'ānî yhw h rō-ṣā' ē' kâ

20) Yahweh Shalom: **שָׁלוֹם** shalom (1022d); *completeness, soundness, welfare, peace*:

[Judges 6:24](#) Yahweh-Shalom (which means “ the LORD is peace ¹²יְהוָה ¹³שָׁלוֹם ← ← ← ←
← yhwh šā-lôm'

21) Yahweh Shammah: **שָׁמָּה** sham (1027a); a prim. adv.; *there, thither*:—direction(1), everywhere*(1)

[Ezekiel 48:35](#) The LORD Is There . → ¹¹יְהוָה • ¹²שָׁמָּה yhwh šām'-mā(h)

22) Yahweh Tseva'oth: **צְבָא** tsaba (838d); from [6633](#); *army, war, warfare*:—armies(23), army(79),

[1 Samuel 1:3](#) the LORD of Heaven's Armies → ¹⁹יְהוָה ← → ²⁰צְבָאוֹת yhwh šēbā'ôṭ' ([1 Kgs 18:15](#); [Psa 24:10](#); [Isa 1:9](#); [Zech 1:3](#))

23) Yahweh Tsidqenu: **צִדִּיק** tsedeq (841c); from an unused word; *rightness, righteousness*:—accurate(1),

[Jeremiah 23:6](#) 'The LORD Is Our Righteousness → ¹⁸יְהוָה • ²⁰נוֹצֵר ¹⁹צִדִּיק yhwh nû šid-qē'

*Not an exhaustive list.

KEY:

(Adonai: name) (אֲדֹנָי Adonay: Hebrew and pronouncement) ((10d); an emphatic form of [113](#); *Lord*:—Lord(456), lord(1), lords(2). Hebrew dictionary)

[Exodus 4:13](#): Lord אֲדֹנָי 'dō-nā'y) (Interlinear) אֲדֹנָי [Josh 3:11](#); [1 Kgs 22:6](#); [Zech 9:4](#)(additional verses)